

STATE OF HAWAI'I DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION KA 'OIHANA HO'ONA'AUAO

P.O. BOX 2360 HONOLULU, HAWAI'I 96804

OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

June 1, 2023

TO:

The Honorable Bruce D. Voss

Chairperson, Board of Education

FROM:

Keith T. Hayash Cum May

SUBJECT:

Board Action on Department of Education's Multi-Year School Calendar (2025-

2026 and 2026-2027)

1. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Approving school calendars with ample time before the start of future school years allows for stakeholders to better plan for upcoming years.

The design principles of the proposed calendars are consistent with the current school calendar and are driven by educational implications including: supporting student attendance by maximizing five-day weeks; minimizing learning loss by ending the first semester before Winter Break; ensuring that students are assessed by the teacher who has provided instruction and monitored progress for most of the semester; enabling more opportunities for students to earn college credits and allowing teachers to pursue professional development opportunities over the summer.

2. RECOMMENDATION

The Hawaii State Department of Education (Department) recommends that the Hawaii State Board of Education (Board) take action to approve the Department-proposed school calendars for two future school years: 2025-2026 (Attachment A) and 2026-2027 (Attachment B).

3. RECOMMENDED EFFECTIVE DATE

Effective for school years 2025-2026 and 2026-2027. These calendars would be approved but subject to future legislative action and funding, Board action and collective bargaining agreements.

4. RECOMMENDED COMPLIANCE DATE (if different from the effective date)

See section 3.

5. DISCUSSION

a. Conditions leading to the recommendation:

The school calendar has a wide-ranging impact on the community, our employees and our students. Approving a school calendar with ample time before the start of future school years allows for better planning for school improvement (e.g., coordinating teacher planning and collaboration, securing professional development resources), employees, families, partners that provide supplemental services (e.g., afterschool and intersession programs, wraparound services) and facilities improvement projects. Having official school calendars established for multiple years assists schools, families, employees and community organizations in planning for upcoming years. The impact of Board approval of the school calendars for 2025-2026 and 2026-2027 would result in two years of approved school calendars.

The Department recommends that the 2025-2026 and 2026-2027 calendars include design principles which are the basis of the current school calendar:

- Provide 180 days of instruction, as required by state law (Section 302A-251, Hawaii Revised Statutes), with approximately 90 days of instruction in each semester. A balanced number of instructional days is beneficial in facilitating teachers' pacing of course content, particularly for secondary schools that offer semester courses providing 0.5 credit per semester or are "block scheduled" with 1 credit per semester.
- Minimize potential budget impacts of changes in the calendar.
- Complete the first semester before the start of Winter Break:
 - Ending the semester before the holidays maximizes learning time to complete final student assessments for the semester (e.g., exams, other demonstrations of learning) and grading. Completing the semester in the next calendar year would require review and re-teaching in preparation for semester-end assessments due to "learning loss" during school breaks;
 - Approximately 100 teachers retire at the end of each calendar year.
 Completing the first semester within the calendar year ensures that more students are graded by the teacher who has taught and assessed their progress for the semester. Ending the first semester in January would result in students of recently retired teachers having a new teacher complete their semester and assess their learning in a one- to three-week period in January; and
 - High school seniors can be provided with transcripts that include first semester grades in a timely manner for college admissions and scholarships.

Therefore, the Department is recommending a multi-year calendar that:

- Begins school shortly after August 1 for students;
- Provides a five-day Fall Break after the first quarter:
- Provides a two-week Winter Break;
- Provides a five-day Spring Break after the third quarter;
- Ends the school year in late May; and
- Maximizes five-day weeks for students:
 - Analysis of student attendance data indicates that more students attend school in five-day weeks;
 - Analysis of teacher attendance data indicates more teacher absences on days leading into or returning from holidays, intercessions and long weekends; and
 - Five-day weeks provide the most continuity and least amount of disruption for secondary schools with rotating or block schedules.
- b. Previous action of the Board and Committee(s) on same or similar matter:

Most recently, the Board approved the school year calendars for 2023-2024 and 2024-2025 on October 21, 2021.

c. Other policies affected:

None.

d. Arguments in support of the recommendation:

The recommended calendars meet the design principles described in Section 5.a.

Additionally, the calendars:

- Align with the University of Hawaii (UH) academic calendar. This facilitates
 opportunities for teachers and administrators to pursue additional training and
 professional development, particularly during the summer. It also enables more high
 school students to take college courses through the Early College, Running Start
 and Jump Start programs since the UH semester would be embedded within the
 high school semester; and
- Are consistent with current collective bargaining agreements.

Board approval of the recommendation would allow for better planning for school improvement and facilities improvements.

e. Arguments against the recommendation:

None.

f. Other agencies or departments of the State of Hawaii involved in the action:

Department of Accounting and General Services (DAGS) is responsible for construction, repair and maintenance for Neighbor Island schools. Approved multi-year calendars would allow for better planning of DAGS projects.

g. Possible reaction of the public, professional organizations, unions, Department staff and/or others to the recommendations:

The Hawaii State Teachers Association, Hawaii Government Employees Association and United Public Workers were sent drafts of the calendars for feedback and had no comments.

h. Educational implication:

Educational implications have driven the design of the recommended calendars. The proposed calendar supports student attendance by maximizing five-day weeks; minimizes learning loss and ensures that more students are assessed by the teacher who has provided instruction and monitored progress for most of the semester by ending the first semester before Winter Break; enables more opportunities for students to earn college credits and allows teachers to pursue more professional development opportunities over the summer. A multi-year calendar allows for better planning for school improvement.

i. Personnel implications:

The recommended calendars do not impact personnel differently than in the past.

j. Facilities implications:

None.

k. Financial implications:

The recommended calendars do not change any cost implications compared to prior years.

6. OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY RECOMMENDATIONS

None.

KTH:ly

Attachments: Attachment A - Department Recommended Calendar for School Year 2025-2026
Attachment B - Department Recommended Calendar for School Year 2026-2027

c: Office of Strategy, Innovation and Performance

State of Hawaii - Department of Education 2025-26 PROPOSED OFFICIAL SCHOOL CALENDAR

Teachers' Work Year - 1st Semester: July 29, 2025 - January 5, 2026; 2nd Semester: January 6, 2026 - May 29, 2026 Students' Work Year - 1st Semester: August 4, 2025 - December 19, 2025; 2nd Semester: January 6, 2026 - May 28, 2026

\A/==I-	Stude		ik ieai - 13t Jen								per 19, 2025; 2nd Semester: January 6, 2026 - May 28, 2026
week	Student			Su	М	Т	W	Th	F	Sa	
	Days	Days	1 2025	20	21	22	22	24	25	26	1st CENTICIES OF Children David (Finds December 10)
1	0	0	July 2025	20	28	29	23	24 31	1	26	1st SEMESTER - 90 Student Days (Ends December 19)
2	0	4 _	August	27	4	5	30 6	7	8	9	July 29: Teachers' First Day
3		9 .		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	July 29 - August 1: Teacher Work Days (no students)
4	9	13		17	18	19	20	21	22	23	August 4: Students' First Day
5	19	18 23		24	25	26	27	28	29	30	August 15: Statehood Day Q1 43 days
6	23	27	September	31	1	2	3	4	5	6	
7	28	32	September	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	September 1: Labor Day
8	33	37		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	Ends Oct. 3
9	38	42		21	22	23	24	25	26	27	00.3
10	43	47	October	28	29	30	1	2	3	4	
11	45	47	October	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	October 6-10: Fall Break***
12	48	52		12	13	14	15	16	17	18	October 0-10. Fall break
13	53	57		19	20	21	22	23	24	25	02
14	58	62	November	26	27	28	29	30	31	1	<u>Q2</u> 47 days
15	63	67	November	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	47 uays
16				9	10	11	12	13	14	15	Neverbox 11. Veterand Day
	67	71			12 2000		1				November 11: Veterans' Day Ends
17	72	76		16 23	17	18	19	20	21	22	Dec. 19
18	75	79			24	25	26	27	28	29	November 27: Thanksgiving
19	80	84	December	30	1	2	3	4	5	6	November 28: School Holiday****
20	85	89		7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
21	90	94		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	December 22-January 2: Winter Break***/****
22				21	22	23	24	25	26	27	2nd SEMESTER - 92 Student Days (Ends May 28)
23			January 2026	28	29	30	31	1	2	3	December 25: Christmas
24	94	99		4	5	6	7	8	9	10	January 1: New Year's Day
25	99	104		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	January 5: Teacher Workday (no students)* 46 days
26	103	108		18	19	20	21	22	23	24	January 19: Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Day
27	108	113		25	26	27	28	29	30	31	Ends
28	113	118	February	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	February 9-13: Institute Day Mar. 13
29	117	123		8	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>13</u>	14	(One day with no students during the week.
30	121	127		15	16	17	18	19	20	21	Date for each island TBD.)
31	126	132		22	23	24	25	26	27	28	February 16: Presidents' Day
32	131	137	March	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
33	136	142		8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
34		_		15	16	17	18	19	20	21	March 16 - 20: Spring Break***
35	140	146		22	23	24	25	26	27	28	March 26: Kuhio Day
36	144	150	April	29	30	31	1	2	3	4	April 3: Good Friday
37	149	155		5	6	7	8	9	10	11	46 days
38	154	160		12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
39	159	165		19	20	21	22	23	24	25	Ends
40	164	170	May	26	27	28	29	30	1	2	May 28
41	169	175		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
42	174	180		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
43	179	185		17	18	19	20	21	22	23	May 25: Memorial Day
44	182	189		24	25	26	27	28	29	30	May 28: Last Day for Students
45	182	189	June	31	1	2	3	4	5	6	and Second Semester Ends**
40	-2^	+1^^	June	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
,	180	190		1	ŏ	9	10	11	12	13	May 29: Last Day for Teachers
EDWA Desi	180	130		6.5364	1 1 N 1 N 1 N 1 N 1 N 1 N 1 N 1 N 1 N 1			SOCIETY		Name of the last	

shall be converted to a 6 additional hours, in half hour non-student day for blocks (an "equivalent day") for non-student day for school planning and training and meetings beyond the training and meetings beyond the teacher's regular work day.

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Thanksgiving Day:
Christmas Day:

Statehood Day: Labor Day: Veterans' Day:

August 15, 2025 September 1, 2025 November 11, 2025 November 27, 2025 December 25, 2025

OFFICIAL STATE HOLIDAYS: 2025-26 SCHOOL YEAR New Year's Day: Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Day: Presidents' Day: Prince Jonah Kuhio Kalanianaole Day: Good Friday: Memorial Day:

January 1, 2026 January 19, 2026 February 16, 2026 March 26, 2026 April 3, 2026 May 25, 2026

*Teacher workday between semesters: Jan. 5 **Commencement exercises: No sooner than May 22, 2026

^{***}For 10-month teachers - Intersession: Oct. 6-10; Recesses: Dec. 22 - Jan. 2 and Mar. 16-20

^{****}For 12-month teachers - Paid break days include the day after Thanksgiving: Nov. 28 and Winter Break: Dec. 22 - Jan. 2 Educational Officer & Teacher Institute Days: TBD (one day per island)

State of Hawaii – Department of Education

2026-27 PROPOSED OFFICIAL SCHOOL CALENDAR

Teachers' Work Year - 1st Semester: July 28, 2026 - January 4, 2027; 2nd Semester: January 5, 2027 - May 31, 2027 Students' Work Year - 1st Semester: August 3, 2026 - December 18, 2026; 2nd Semester: January 5, 2027 - May 27, 2027

Weel	k Student	Teacher	0.00	Su	М	Т	W	Th	F	Sa	
	Days	Days									
	0	0	July 2026	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	1st SEMESTER - 89 Student Days (Ends December 18)
1	0	4	August	26	27	28	29	30	31	1	July 28: Teachers' First Day
2	5	9		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	July 28 - July 31: Teacher Work Days (no students)
3	10	14		9	10	11	12	13	14	15	August 3: Students' First Day
4	14	18		16	17	18	19	20	21	22	August 21: Statehood Day
5	19	23		23	24	25	26	27	28	29	43 days
6	24	28	September	30	31	1	2	3	4	5	
7	28	32		6	7	8	9	10	11	12	September 7: Labor Day
8	33	37		13	14	15	16	17	18	19	Oct. 2
9	38	42		20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
10	43	47	October	27	28	29	30	1	2	3	
11				4	5	6	7	8	9	10	October 5-9: Fall Break***
12	48	52		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
13	53	57		18	19	20	21	22	23	24	<u>Q2</u>
14	58	62		25	26	27	28	29	30	31	46 days
15	62	66	November	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	November 3: Election Day
16	66	70		8	9	10	11	12	13	14	November 11: Veterans' Day Ends
17	71	75		15 22	16	17 24	18 25	19	20	21	November 26: Thanksgiving Dec. 18
18 19	74	78	D		23 30			26	27	28 5	November 27: School Holiday****
20	79	83	December	29	7	1	2	3 10	4	12	
21	84 89	93		13	14	15	16	17	11 18	19	December 21-January 1: Winter Break***/****
22	03	93		20	21	22	23	24	25	26	2nd SEMESTER - 93 Student Days (Ends May 27)
23			January 2027	27	28	29	30	31	1	2	December 25: Christmas
24	93	98	Junuary 2027	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
25	98	103		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	January 1: New Year's Day January 4: Teacher Workday (no students)* 46 days
26	102	107		17	18	19	20	21	22	23	January 18: Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Day
27	107	112		24	25	26	27	28	29	30	Ends
28	112	117	February	31	1	2	3	4	5	6	February 8-12: Institute Day Mar. 12
29	116	122	residury	7	8	9	<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>	12	13	(One day with no students during the week.
30	120	126		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	Date for each island TBD.)
31	125	131		21	22	23	24	25	26	27	February 15: Presidents' Day
32	130	136	March	28	1	2	3	4	5	6	restauty 15. Frestacités buy
33	135	141		7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
34		-		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	March 15 - 19: Spring Break***
35	139	145		21	22	23	24	25	26	27	March 26: Good Friday
36	143	149	April	28	29	30	31	1	2	3	March 29: Kuhio Day (observed)
37	148	154	,	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	47 days
38	153	159		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
39	158	164		18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Ends
40	163	169	May	25	26	27	28	29	30	1	May 27
41	168	174	,	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
42	173	179		9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
43	178	184		16	17	18	19	20	21	22	May 27: Last Day for Students
44	182	189		23	24	25	26	27	28	29	and Second Semester Ends**
45	.182	189	June	30	31	1	2	3	4	5	May 28: Last Day for Teachers
	-2^	+1^^		6	7	8	9	10	11	12	May 31: Memorial Day

Approved_ OFFICIAL STATE HOLIDAYS: 2026-27 SCHOOL YEAR August 21, 2026 September 7,2026 November 3, 2026 November 11, 2026 November 26, 2026 December 25, 2026 January 1, 2027 January 18, 2027 February 15, 2027 March 26, 2027 March 29, 2027 Statehood Day: Labor Day: Election Day: New Year's Day: Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Day: shall be converted to a 6 additional hours, in half hour non-student day for blocks (an "equivalent day") for Presidents' Day: school planning and training and meetings beyond the Good Friday:
Prince Jonah Kuhio Kalanianaole Day (obs.):
Memorial Day: collaboration. teacher's regular work day. May 31, 2027 Christmas Day:

*Teacher workday between semesters: Jan. 4 **Commencement exercises: No sooner than May 21, 2027

***For 10-month teachers: Intersession: Oct. 5-9; Recesses: Dec. 21 - Jan. 1 and Mar. 15-19

****For 12-month teachers: Paid break days include the day after Thanksgiving: Nov. 27 and Winter Break: Dec. 21 - Jan. 1

Educational Officer & Teacher Institute Days: TBD (one day per island)